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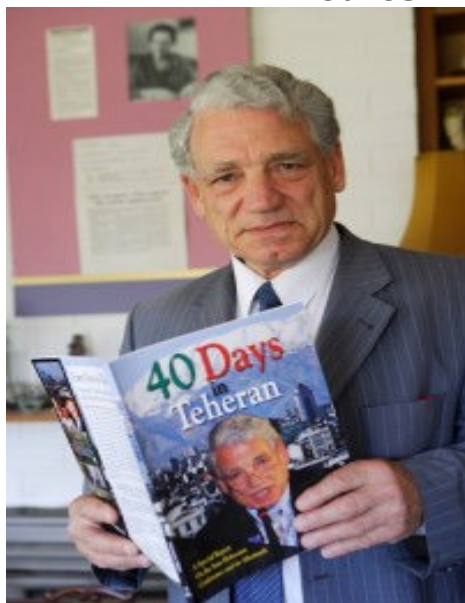
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Materialism that sustains the western democracies is exhausting itself: Fredrick Töben Kourosh Ziabari, 12 August 2010



Dr. Fredrick Töben is a German-born author and founder and former director of the Australian Adelaide Institute. He has written numerous books on education, political science and history and is best known as a historical revisionist who has extensively argued the veracity of Holocaust accounts by the Jewish historians. Due to his Holocaust denial, he has been imprisoned three times in Germany, United Kingdom and Australia.

This is an in-depth interview with Dr. Toben in which we've discussed his viewpoints regarding Holocaust, the unconditional supports of the United States for Israel, the plight of Palestinian nation under the Israeli occupation and the fate of Middle East peace process.

Kourosh Ziabari: Western politician usually boast of their commitment to liberal values and democratic principles such as the freedom of speech and human rights; however, you were sentenced to prison two times as a result of expressing your viewpoints and ideas. Should the same case happen in a third-world, non-aligned country such as Iran, one can hardly imagine the extent of international condemnations and criticism that would come next. Aggregately, you spent 12 months in prison and this should be very painful. Tell us about your experiences in the prisons of Germany, United Kingdom and Australia.

Fredrick Toben: I think the best way to begin answering this question is by repeating my sometime misunderstood quip: 'The world is my prison'. This realization has been strengthened by my regularly visiting Iran since 1999 when I left Mannheim Prison after seven months and spent a week in Teheran. I was impressed with the Iranian youth who had a strong national bond with their country, so different to the Germans and other peoples in the so-called western democracies.

This difference is one of mindset. In the West we have pushed the hedonistic-consumer life-style to the point where individuals self-destruct through substance abuse and nihilistic thought processes that suggest life is fun and games. As a teacher I opposed such a world view because the act of thinking about things is actually hard work. Admittedly, for some it is easier than for others but all of us should have to think about our value system, the guide that enables us to lead a productive and balanced life.

I was impressed how determined Iranian students are in their attitudes towards life. Admittedly, it helps that there are still some legal constraints that support a form of public modesty, something we have lost in the west. I was also impressed by the wisdom they expressed, for example, some could not understand why in the West an individual who has personal problems, as if that is an abnormal thing, goes off and pays money to a stranger who then listens to his personal problems, often about his most intimate problems. I was informed that in Iran this matter is handled by a person visiting family and friends, cousins, aunts or uncles, who then advise on how best to solve a pressing problem. I have been advised that now there is also a new growth industry – psychological counselling, which is a brain-child of the Freudian mindset, and in turn its wellspring is found in Talmud, the Jewish moral guide. It is little wonder that too many individuals cannot accept such thoughts intruding into their value system and becoming a part of their Weltanschauung-world view. Just getting back to freedom as such, if we use the concept freedom then we must always ask the questions: freedom from what and freedom for what? In the West we have the freedom to self-destruct, this being the logical consequences of consumer society's motor that predatory capitalism has constructed for us. I have just returned from a seven-week American tour and saw the tragedies being played out as the financial system is crashing all around and vainly trying to resurrect itself. The home foreclosures are a catastrophe, but as is fitting within the hedonistic blame-game, the individuals who received loans from banks that they could never repay are blamed for causing their own destruction. This is sad because we should be looking at the system operating in one of the wealthiest countries in the world that permits poverty and homelessness to flourish while individuals within that system receive millions of dollars in performance bonuses.

As far as my prison time is concerned, I refuse to adopt a victim mentality because that is unproductive. As Captain Eric May's wife, Gretchen, reminded me when I visited them in July this year in Houston, as she tended to her totally disabled husband, "It's useless to sit on the pity-pot and better to get on with the job". That's the imperative, to get on with the job, and if your body gives up on you, then it is the brain that sees you through. This is also true of prison itself. The authorities may have your body but they still do not have your mind, not yet. There were moved afoot to declare individuals who refuse to believe in the 'Holocaust' as 'delusional', the first step to have them psychiatrically committed. But then we know how such a story tragically ends, as in the 1962 novel, *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest* –

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jReNeEHH2IQ>

In 1999 I spent time at Yalta, Crimea, where I met a psychiatrist who informed me how he had to certify insane any Soviet Union dissenter. Anyone who refused to go along with Marxism as a state ideology would be given the treatment. In Poland up to 1989 it was a dogma to believe that the Germans perpetrated the Katyn Massacre, when in fact it was the mainly Jewish staffed Soviet secret service that did it. The 'Holocaust' has reached this stage in a number of European countries – and we have to ask ourselves why this is so.

The usual response is that questioning the 'holocaust' is hurtful to the survivors and it is defaming the memory of the dead, and it is also diminishing the Nazi war-crimes and will lead to a re-surgence of Nazism. All of these reasons are baseless because history does not repeat itself in any such detail. Further, any 'Holocaust' trial is a mere show-trial reminiscent of the Soviet show trials where the accused is already guilty but where a confession of guilt helps to minimize the sentence. During the witch trial era a show of contrition and remorse helped to make the execution a little swifter because it eliminated torture sessions prior to being executed. Any country that enacts such laws on the pretext of protecting the 'Holocaust' is perverting its legal system. The Austrians, Germans and Swiss have done it, but the Anglo-Common Law countries are resisting it vehemently because they can see that it could have a backlash on its own system of law, which guarantees basic individual rights.

But it must be remembered that all western democracies have that far more subtler mechanism of imprisonment for its people, namely the financial straight jacket. In today's world the only value that a person needs to develop is his credit worthiness, while such things as character are irrelevant. A person's credit rating supersedes all, until one begins to question the underpinning ideology of this financial system, which, among others, is upheld by the 'Holocaust' ideology.

KZ: Let's talk about the main issue of our concern. Some scholars and thinkers believe that, in order to escape from the responsibility of hosting the Jewish immigrants who were displaced following the Second World War, Canada, the United States, Germany and Britain, planned the establishment of a Jewish state on the Palestinian land so as to get away with the burden of receiving the Jewish refugees themselves. What do you think about this viewpoint?

FT: The Second World War's legacy is still with us to this day and that is why it is important to have an historical perspective on all this, namely that World War One and World War Two were actually a 30-year war period, which can be called a European civil war. The outcome was the establishment of the State of Israel that is quite clear when one asks: who benefited from this conflict? The Zionist program of the 1890s had come to fruition at the expense of the Palestinians. The fabricated 'Holocaust' narrative assists in cementing the myth that Palestine was a land without people, and the world knows that to this day ethnic cleansing continues unabated with the

western democracies not lifting a finger to stop this process.

When White House correspondent of over 50 years, Lebanese Helen Thomas, was asked about the Palestinian crisis she responded honestly: send the Jews back home. Where is home, she was asked. Germany and Poland, she replied. The next day she apologized and lost her job.

It must be remembered that any kind of war is multi-faceted, as we witnessed in our time with the Iraq-Iran war, the 2003 Iraq invasion by the Anglo-American-Zionist forces, the Afghan conflict and the current intention by these forces to attack Iran.

The ideological battle lines are still national versus international, and not the false dialectic of left and right-wing politics, as Anthony Lowenstein wishes to believe. As a Jew Lowenstein opposes the Zionists but believes in the 'Holocaust' ideology-lies as well as in the Marxist-Trotskyist nonsense that is based on Talmud thinking.

KZ: Your viewpoint regarding Holocaust has been usually distorted and misrepresented. What's your exact stance on it? Did the mass killing of Jews by the Nazi forces in concentration camps take place? Has its extent been exaggerated by the Israelis to attract the commiseration of the Western powers? Is it being employed as an instrument of subjugating and oppressing the Palestinian people?

FT: I follow Professors Arthur Butz and Robert Faurisson in their deliberations on this topic, and both conclude that the premise, pillars on which the 'Holocaust' narrative rests, 6 million Jews killed, systematic state extermination policy, murder weapon a gas chamber, cannot be sustained as being the truth of the matter. As Butz says, it is rubbish to hold such a view, and Faurisson calls it a lie. It is not for Revisionists to prove their assertions but for those who believe in the 'Holocaust' to prove their case, which to date has not been done. Faurisson's challenge: 'Show me or draw me the homicidal gas chambers at Auschwitz' has not been taken up by anyone. What does happen is legal persecution that leads to personal and financial ruin and imprisonment. That speaks for itself, and then there is the defamation of those who refuse to believe in the 'Holocaust' with the following shut-up words, hater, Holocaust denier, antisemitist, racist, Nazi, and even terrorist.

It is thanks to the courageous Iranian President, Dr Mahmoud Ahmadinejad, who informed the world that the 'Holocaust' is being misused by those who oppress the Palestinian people. This linkage is fundamental in solving the crisis facing the Middle East, and only after its resolution will the area come to rest. The focus on Iran as a rogue nuclear state is a mere pretext used by the Anglo-American-Zionist powers to retain the myth of the Zionist entity called Israel.

KZ: You've proclaimed that Germans never gassed anyone during World War II and have no need to feel guilty about anything except for neglecting their cultural roots. We may accept the notion that Holocaust did not happen during the Second World War and was minimally a lie which the Zionists fabricated to take advantage

from Europe; however, we have a number of renowned Holocaust survivors such as Elie Wiesel, Władysław Bartoszewski, Eric Kandel, Jack Triemel and Arek Harsh who have retold their own accounts of those days and even seen the demise of their relatives and family members in person. What do you say about that?

FT: The fact that serious Holocaust questioners are routinely legally silenced speaks for itself. Only in the USA with its First Amendment is there still absolute freedom to discuss this topic. But even now there are moves afoot to eliminate the First Amendment, and the recent appointment of Elena Kagan to the US Supreme Court may cause this to happen.

In my book *Arbeit Macht Frei: Impertinent Incarceration*, I make reference to a television program, ABC Good Morning America, 18 February 2009, where a Herman Rosenblat admits he has not been telling the truth about his concentration camp experience, but for him this made-up story was truthful because he imagined it to be true! Such nonsense is well documented as typical 'Holocaust' material.

The above individuals would have great problems in a court of law where truth-telling is still demanded. For example, in the 1988 Zündel Toronto court case Professor Raoul Hilberg, the author of the definitive 1985 book: *The Destruction of the European Jews*, stated that the mentioned two written Hitler orders did not exist. We are thus led to believe that Germans began the extermination process without a plan, without an order, without anything except an intuitive feel of what Adolf Hitler wanted them to do. Such premise is a nonsense because anyone who knows how societies work and how bureaucracies don't move unless there is a written order.

That Elie Wiesel is a fraudster has been well established and Google will produce the goods on this, but he has academic tenure, which protects him, and so the mythology will continue until he is no more.

KZ: Why does the United States support Israel so unconditionally? In actuality, Israel has been immune to all of the international laws and regulations without being questioned by any of the international bodies. It has attacked Syria, Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq and Tunisia since its establishment and recurrently subjugated the Palestinian people, killing the innocent civilians, destroying their homes, building illegal settlements and above all, possessing nuclear weapons in violation of the UNSC resolution 487. What would happen if any country rather than Israel had committed such inhumane crimes?

FT: Essentially, Israel embodies the New World Order that emerged out of the World War Two conflict, and this NWO is crumbling because of its own internal contradictions, something that the Iranians have recognised so well. However, the materialism that still physically sustains the western democracies is exhausting itself. This is so evident by the number of countries where US troops are stationed. This physical overreach has a negative impact on the US itself, one being that its physical infrastructure is falling apart. The Arizona effort to secure its won

borders from Mexico is a mere symptom of a national resistance against the internationalism preached by the proponents of the NWO.

An additional problem to this is that the proponents of this new internationalism in the form of the New World Order requires a steady tax life-line. The aim of the carbon tax that was supposed to help us fight climate change/global warming/greenhouse effect/ozone hole, etc. was designed to give the NWO that steady sustaining tax income. It has not happened and one consequence in Australia of that failure was a change in Prime Minister. Mr Kevin Rudd was a strong proponent of this internationalism in the form of the climate change ideology. His attendance at the 2009 Copenhagen conference aimed to establish a global tax system that the World Bank or the IMF would administer.

KZ: On March 14, you quoted Herald Scotland's reporter Rob Edwards as writing that hundreds of powerful US "bunker-buster" bombs were shipped from California to the British island of Diego Garcia in the Indian Ocean in preparation for a possible attack on Iran. Do you take these actions seriously? Israel and United States, over the past 6 years, have been threatening Iran with an imminent war recurrently; however, their threats never went beyond mere propaganda. Will the United States and Israel be attacking Iran over its nuclear program?

FT: The problem faced by the western predatory capitalistic war machine is the financial collapse that is built into its faulty model. The cycle is grow and bust, then plunder and recede and enjoy. The 9:11 tragedy of 2001 managed to hide one such a 'bust' but by 2008 there was another one and the end is not yet in sight. Countries that are reasonably self-sufficient will survive the crash, while others dependent on world markets will not.

Such economic model; was opposed by the National Socialists under Adolf Hitler who withdrew from international financial agreements because it was causing too much pain for its people. The new policy was to become AUTARK, self-sufficient and not as is the case so markedly, a network of interdependent enterprises that produce goods as cheaply as possible without having any allegiance to a community, except that of the international banking system's set of values, which is profits above social wellbeing of individuals.

The scenario for war against Iran is a logical step within the Anglo-American-Zionist's war machine strategic planning, and the Iraq and Afghan wars are not enough to sustain the global economy. The overreach is becoming evident as, for example, US soldiers return from tours of duty totally crushed by the hopelessness of the situation, by the conflict dragging on too long.

Such weariness is also felt in Israel where individuals cannot anymore participate in being members of an army that is administering a state. The flight of Jews from Israel to Germany, the USA-Canada, Britain and Australia-New Zealand is seriously undermining morale. It is only a matter of time that there will not be any one willing to continue the occupation. We see similar trends within the US military where aliens join up to fight and their reward is receiving US citizenship. This gives the notion of a mercenary

army, as was the French Foreign Legion, a new meaning. It is essentially an outsourcing of military services, something detrimental to a national state. The Iranian nuclear program issue, like the 'Holocaust' is a smokescreen that hides far deeper issues with which the Anglo-American-Zionist war machine has to come to terms with.

KZ: Do you differentiate between Zionists as the followers of an expansionistic, racist ideology whose ultimate objective is establishing a state with its frontiers spanned from Nile to Euphrates and the Jews as the followers of a monotheistic, divine religion? It's been seen frequently said that the Zionists and Jews have been conflated unjustly. What's your take on that?

FT: My academic training has been in philosophy and that enables me to think and work in universals, truth, honour, justice, etc. I have difficulties thinking in racial terms because I follow Carl Jung's mindset, as opposed to Sigmund Freud's infantile emphasis on sexual matters. Jung's archetype thinking postulates that humans have a common denominator that expresses itself in character types.

I vividly recall my teaching time in Nigeria where I came across individuals who were eager to learn and develop their minds, and for a teacher this is inspirational. As I returned to Australia I came across students who didn't want to learn because for them thinking was hard work and they were not imbued with such mindset because our education philosophy is still based on hedonism, learning has to be fun. To that I say, yes, let's have fun but then let's also do some serious thinking, and that's hard work.

The Jews are not a race and to have Zionists calling themselves Jewish is a contradiction in terms. It is much like Antony Lowenstein fighting the Zionists-nationalists but at the same time calling himself an atheist but also a Jewish Trotskyist who believes in the 'Holocaust'. Out of this Talmudic mindset emerges a victim mentality that is played to the full when it is a matter of the battle-of-the-wills. If a person does not get their way, then they play victim, of discrimination, etc. When they get their way, they become tyrannical in their behaviour, as we see the Zionists behaving in Palestine. It is the case of the man who kills his parents, then pleads before a judge for mercy because he is now an orphan.

I cannot discriminate against individuals who hold a firm and sincere religious belief, and that is why I cannot accept that being Jewish is a racist matter. For example Sir Yehudi Menuhin's son, Gerard, who wrote the Introduction to my book 50 Days in Gaol, is anything but a Zionist and like his father opposed the settlements. In 1991 before the Israeli parliament he said, among other things:

"This wasteful governing by fear, by contempt for the basic dignities of life, this steady asphyxiation of a dependent people, should be the very last means to be adopted by those who themselves know too well the awful significance, the unforgettable suffering of such an existence. It is unworthy of my great people, the Jews, who have striven to abide by a code of moral rectitude for some 5,000 years, who can create and achieve a society for themselves such as we see around us but can yet deny the sharing of its

great qualities and benefits to those dwelling amongst them." Jerusalem Post, 6 May 1991.

Nathan Chofshi of Herliza, one of the pioneer Jewish settlers in Palestine, said in the Jewish Letter, New York, February 9, 1959: "We came and turned the native Arabs into refugees, and still we dare to slander and malign them, to besmirch their name. Instead of being ashamed of what we did and trying to undo some of the evil committed...we justify our terrible acts and even attempt to glorify them." This is what the Zionists did to the world, which then "bowed down to them."

This above quotations, of course raises further issues but it follows the line of reasoning that the UN Security Council gave on 1 April 1948: "The occupant does not in any way acquire sovereign right in the occupied territory but exercise a temporary right of administration on a trustee basis..."

But it's not only the Jewish world that is at fault, and my quip: Don't blame the Jews, blame those that bend to their pressure, still holds. For example, there are Israel's supporters who let all this happen at the expense of the peoples them residing in Palestine.

Think of the following: The "Provisional Government of Israel" consisted of international Zionists gangsters, aliens from many foreign countries throughout the world; How could Israel possible convert robbery, looting and its acts of crime into an act of benevolence or transmit them into acts of decency and transform aggression into "peace-loving?" Many leading Americans defended and praised this atrocity. Voices such as the following were in the minority: Father Ralph Gorman, Editor of the Sign Magazine, wrote in February 1960: "We aided and abetted the Zionists and Israelis who drove nearly a million Arabs from their homes and replaced them with a million Jewish immigrants."

The UN Charter admits as a member "A peace-loving State which accepts the obligations of the Charter - is able and willing to carry out these obligations". This the Jews have never recognized but instead have ignored the UN and the Security Council ever since. In any case a so-called state of Israel never existed in fact or in law or in history and so it is nothing but an illegal "proclamation" and an illegal occupation of Palestinian land.

The demographic factor in this area, of course, is also of importance and were there any democratic solution drawn up in time the Palestinians would outbreed the Jews living in Israel and a solution would emerge where Arabic-speaking Palestinians would hold the majority vote. For the ultra-Orthodox Jews this is untenable because they want to be by themselves, even not associate with their 'secular' Jews. This latter point could develop into a societal implosion, something that has already begun with Israel relying on migrant workers to keep the country going. Add to that the legal definition of who is a Jew and many more societal problems will emerge, which perhaps will rescue the dogmatic into yielding to the inevitable - a one-state solution as proposed by Iran.

Finally: Let's remember that the international Zionists leaders led by David Ben-Gurion committed war crimes and crimes against humanity in Palestine as defined by Article 6 of the Nuremberg Charter by which the German National Socialist leaders were convicted by the International Military Tribunal and hanged..but there is a pragmatic and non idealistic mindset that aims to establish physical facts on the ground that sets a new dialectic, then physical force enables them to exercise power over others. The latest example that particularly succeeded before the lie became evident was the insider-job of 9:11, which pitted the so-called western democracies against the world of Islam on the pretext that the west is bringing freedom and democracy to the Muslim world where there is no freedom and democracy. But thinking along such lines goes beyond this current interview - and I thank you for the opportunity for giving me a say.

Kourosh Ziabari is an Iranian freelance journalist. He has interviewed political commentator and linguist Noam Chomsky, member of New Zealand parliament Keith Locke, Australian politician Ian Cohen, member



of German Parliament Ruprecht Polenz, former Mexican President Vicente Fox, former U.S. National Security Council advisor Peter D. Feaver, Nobel Prize laureate in Physics Wolfgang Ketterle, Nobel Prize laureate in Chemistry Kurt Wüthrich, Nobel Prize laureate in biology Robin Warren, famous German political prisoner Ernst Zündel, Brazilian cartoonist Carlos Latuff, American author Stephen Kinzer, syndicated journalist Eric Margolis, former assistant of the U.S. Department of the Treasury Paul Craig Roberts, American-Palestinian journalist Ramzy Baroud, former President of the American Motion Picture Arts and Sciences Sid Ganis, American international relations scholar Stephen Zunes, American singer and songwriter David Rovics, American political scientist and anthropologist William Beeman, British journalist Andy Worthington, Australian author and blogger Antony Loewenstein, Iranian geopolitics expert Pirouz Mojtahedzadeh, American historian and author Michael A. Hoffman II and Israeli musician Gilad Atzmon.

فردریک توبن اندیشمند آلمانی منکر هولوکاست با اعلام اینکه انگلیسی ها مسبب همه بدیختی های امروز مردم فلسطین این کشور در واقع روند مهاجرت یهودیان اروپایی را در فلسطین به میراث گذاشت گفت که امام خمینی (ره) البته با اعلام رو قدس این توطئه انگلیسی ها را افشا و ضمن آنکه قضیه فلسطین را جهانی کرد به مقابله جدی با توطئه هولوکاست پرداخت.



توبن در آستانه روز جهانی قدس در گفتگویی تفصیلی با خبرگزاری قدس (قدسنا) با اعلام این مطلب افزود: این انگلیس بو توقف مهاجرت یهودیان بیشتر به فلسطین امتناع کرد و از طرفی هم جایگزینی یهودیان اروپایی را در فلسطین به میراث گذاشت عنوان مثال به صهیونیستها پیشنهاد زمین در آفریقا و حتی استرالیا شمالی برای اسکان داده شد. در طول دهه 1920 یهودیان اقدام به اسکان در بخش شرقی اتحاد جماهیر شوروی در منطقه ای معروف به بیرویدزان نمودند. این منطقه در سال 1937 عنوان منطقه ملی یهود محسوب می شد اما به یکباره در سال 1937 به یک منطقه مستقل خودمختار تبدیل شد و بعد از اتحاد جماهیر شوروی سابق در سال 1991 نیز به یک جمهوری خودمختار تبدیل شد. متأسفانه بیشتر یهودیانی که در آنجا می کردند ترجیح دادند تا به اروپا بویژه آلمان یا حتی به اسرائیل برای ادامه زندگی برگردند.

این اندیشمند آلمانی در ادامه پیرامون خیانت های انگلیس به ملت فلسطین نیز تصریح نمود: فلسطینی ها به خاطر حضور ا قادر به مبارزه از حق حاکمیت خود نبودند. فلسطین و چند کشور خاورمیانه دیگر در سال 1919 در کنفرانس صلح ورسای فراز عنوان کشورهای مستقل به رسمیت شناخته شدند. در آن زمان 95 درصد جمعیت فلسطین را مسلمانان، مسیحیان عرب و یهودیان تنها پنج درصد بودند. به مدت 29 سال انگلیس با عدم اعطای استقلال فلسطین به این کشور و ملت آن کرد. انگلیس در طول این سالها با استناد به اعلامیه بالفور برای توجیه یهودیان زیادی را به کشورهای عربی کوچ داد. از سال 1969 چندین شورش بوقوع پیوست. انگلیس از بیش از 200 هزار دستور نظامی برای شکست اعراب استفاده کرد ک بیشتر آنها شیوه های ظالمانه و نابحقی بود.

وی در باره اهداف ساخت افسانه هولوکاست نیز گفت: امروز جهان با مواد چند بعدی هولوکاست اشباع شده است که از نهای را به دنبال دارد: به اسرائیل کمک کنید تا زنده بماند و بیاید با هم اسرائیلی بزرگتر بسازیم و سرزمین فلسطین را فلسطینی که حقی از آن ندارند پاکسازی کنیم.

توبن به سرسپردگی سازمانهای بین المللی در برابر قدرتهای بزرگ نیز اشاره کرد و گفت: اگرچه بر آزادی فلسطین در قانون بین المللی تاکید شده است ولی تاکنون هیچ اقدامی برای اجرای این قانون از سوی سازمان ملل، آمریکا، انگلیس و سایر کشورهایایی که از سال 1969 از این طرح حمایت کرده اند، صورت نگرفته است.

این تجدید نظر طلب آلمانی در خصوص آنچه روند صلح خاورمیانه نامیده می شود، معتقد است " مذاکرات صلحی که آم منطقه خاورمیانه دم از آن می زند برای حل مشکل فلسطین طراحی نشده است بلکه هدف از آن پا درآوردن فلسطینی ه تضعیف روحیه آنها و همچنین از بین بردن اراده آنها برای داشتن کشوری مستقل است.

توبن رویای یهودی - اسرائیلی تئودر هرتزل (بنیانگذار صهیونیسم) مبنی بر اسرائیل بزرگتر را همچنان خطرناک دانست و در ا خصوص دلایل پشت پرده اصرار صهیونیستها بر ساخت دیوار حایل و توسعه شهرک سازی نیز گفت: ساخت دیوار و توسعه سازی در کرانه باختری و شرق بیت المقدس با هدف حذف هرگونه پایگاه قدرت سیاسی فلسطین صورت می گیرد.

وی در ادامه گفت که ایران در حمایت از فلسطین بیشتر از سایر کشورهای همسایه آن در خاورمیانه فعال بوده است. این اندیشمند آلمانی همچنین با تقدیر از شخصیت محمود احمدی نژاد رئیس جمهور ایران گفت که رئیس جمهور ایران تنها د در جهان است که جرات داشت خواستار بازنگری در مساله هولوکاست شود، مساله ای که برای موجودیت اسرائیل حیاتی ا فریدریک توبن اندیشمند آلمانی الاصل مقیم استرالیا از جمله تجدیدنظرطلبان در رابطه با موضوع هولوکاست است که در این چندین بار زندانی شده است. خبرنگار بخش انگلیسی خبرگزاری قدس (قدسنا) گفتگویی با توبن انجام داده است که وی د خیانت انگلیس به فلسطینی ها و اشغال فلسطین، ناکارآمدی طرحهای آمریکا برای آنچه که این کشور تحقق روند صلح خا می نامد، نقش جمهوری اسلامی ایران در حمایت از آرمان فلسطین و نیز حمایتهای حضرت امام خمینی (ره) از آرمان فلس مساله حق بازگشت اشاره کرده است.

متن گفتگوی قدسنا با دکتر توبن در پی می آید:

قدسنا: دیدگاه شما درباره طرح های مختلف آمریکا برای آنچه که این کشور تحقق روند صلح خاورمیانه می چیست؟

فریدریک توبن: قبل از این قصد دارم ابتدا نگاهی به تاریخچه اشغال فلسطین داشته باشم. اگرچه بر آزادی فلسطین در قانون بین المللی تاکید شده است ولی تاکنون هیچ اقدامی برای اجرای این قانون از سوی سازمان ملل، آمریکا، انگلیس و سایر کشورهای که از سال 1969 از این طرح حمایت کرده اند، صورت نگرفته است. بر اساس قانون بین الملل که خود متا یک افسانه حقوقی و وهم واقعی است فلسطین به عنوان ملتی با سرزمین، مرزهای ثابت و ملتی مستقل به رسمیت شناخته شده است. فلسطینی ها به خاطر حضور انگلیس قادر به مبارزه از حق حاکمیت خود نبودند. فلسطین و چند کشور خاورمیانه سال 1919 در کنفرانس صلح ورسای فرانسه به عنوان کشورهای مستقل به رسمیت شناخته شدند. در آن زمان 95 درصد فلسطین را مسلمانان، مسیحیان عرب تشکیل می دادند و یهودیان تنها پنج درصد بودند. به مدت 29 سال انگلیس با عدم استقلال فلسطین به این کشور و ملت آن خیانت کرد. انگلیس در طول این سالها با استناد به اعلامیه بالفور برای توجیه زیادی را به کشورهای عربی کوچ داد. از سال 1919 تا سال 1969 چندین شورش بوقوع پیوست. انگلیس از بیش از 200 هزار نظامی برای شکست اعراب استفاده کرد که البته بیشتر آنها شیوه های ظالمانه و نابخشی بود. از آن زمان به بعد دو تعهد ناسازگار صورت گرفت. یکی مربوط به اعراب و یکی دیگر مربوط به یهودیان. انگلیس در سال 1939 م یهودیان به فلسطین را محدود کرد که این امر موجب خشم و نارضایتی یهودیان و صهیونیستهای سرتاسر جهان شد. گر هاگانا، ایرگون و گانگسترهای استیر اقدام به شورشهای مسلحانه، استفاده از خشونت و زور و اقدامهای تروریستی نیروهای انگلیسی و مردم فلسطین نمودند.

بر اساس سند رسمی انگلیس، دیوید بن گورین و همکاران یهودی اش دستور توطئه و اجرای این طرح برای جنایات و خش داده بودند. دولت انگلیس آنگونه که خود می گوید در سال 1947 دیگر قادر به اداره وضعیت نبود و مسئولیت آن را به سازما واگذار نمود. اقلیت یهودیانی که در فلسطین بودند با استفاده از زور و خشونت و البته کمک نظامیان انگلیسی بیش از یک شهروند فلسطینی را از سرزمین آبا و اجدادی شان بیرون کردند. فشار مضاعف و قدرتهای سیاسی به یهودیان اجازه داد تا در عمومی سازمان ملل متحد نفوذ کنند و قطعنامه ای را تصویب کند که بر اساس آن فلسطین را به دو سرزمین یکی برای فلس های عرب زبان و یکی برای یهودیان عبری زبان تقسیم نماید. والتر کروگر استرالیایی در آن زمان از جمله مسئولین سازمان ه که با طرح تقسیم فلسطین مخالف بود و بعدها به خاطر این مخالفت به وی برجسب آنتی سمیتیزم یا یهود ستیزی زدند. هرکسی که با ترازوی فلسطین سر و کار دارد باید دست کم بداند که این قضیه شمای آشکار تاریخی از درگیری است. در گذر تاریخ، یهودیان به خاطر ماهیت تجاوزکارانه و مزاحمت آمیز خود به محض اینکه در کشوری مستقر می شدند و جاه بسته تشکیل می دادند اخراج می شدند. این مساله به خوبی در مانتیفست کمونیسم در شوروی سابق درج شده است که بعدا با هدف انتقام گرفتن، علیه غیریهودی ها به کار گرفته شد و البته منشا چنین رفتاری برگرفته از اندیشه های تلمود راهنمای اخلاقی یهودیان تا امروز بوده است.

جالب است که عنوان آپارتاید همیشه برای توصیف رفتار اسرائیلی ها با فلسطینی ها به کار می رود اما این جز فریبی بیش چون آپارتاید در اصل توسط بوئرها در آفریقای جنوبی اجرا شد و هدف از آن اعطای ملیت به گروه های نژادی و قومی قبيله اما چنین دیدگاهی را نمی توان درباره اسرائیلی ها روا دانست. چون یهودیان یک هویت نژادی و تک قبيله ای نیستند. در امروز یهودیان روس تبار گروه اکثریت هستند که بر گروه های اقلیت ظلم می کنند. بخش آخر این نوع رفتار در طول 30 سال از جنگ مدنی اروپایی از سال 1914 الی 1945 صورت گرفت یعنی زمانی که آلمان از چنین رفتاری در مرزهای خود امتناع کرد. این را هم اضافه کنم که تعداد زیادی از اینکه حدود 150 هزار یهودی در ارتش هیتلر می کردند باخبر نبودند.

این انگلیس بود که از توقف مهاجرت یهودیان بیشتر امتناع کرد و از طرفی هم جایگزینی یهودیان اروپایی را در فلسطین به گذاشت. به عنوان مثال به صهیونیستها پیشنهاد زمین در آفریقا و حتی استرالیای شمالی برای اسکان داده شد. در طو 1920 یهودیانی اقدام به اسکان در بخش شرقی اتحاد جماهیر شوروی در منطقه ای معروف به بیرویدزان نمودند. این مند سال 1928 به عنوان منطقه ملی یهود بود و در سال 1937 به یک منطقه مستقل خودمختار تبدیل شد و بعد از سقوط اتحاد شوروی سابق در سال 1991 نیز به یک جمهوری خودمختار تبدیل شد. متاسفانه بیشتر یهودیانی که در آنجا زندگی می ترجیح دادند تا به اروپا بویژه آلمان یا حتی به اسرائیل برای ادامه زندگی برگردند.

وجود این سرزمین یهودی شک و تردیدهایی را در کل "روایت هولوکاست" بوجود آورده است بگونه ای که پروفیسور نورمن اشتاین از آن به عنوان صنعت یاد می کند و پروفیسورهای دیگر از جمله بوئر و فوریسون آن را دروغ آشکار می دانند. این ماراتن مذاکرات صلح برای حل مشکل فلسطین طراحی نشده است بلکه هدف از آن از پا درآوردن فلسطینی ها و نیز روحیه آنها و همچنین از بین بردن اراده آنها برای داشتن کشور شان است. رویای یهودی اسرائیلی هرگز مبنی بر اسرائیل هنوز از بین نرفته است. ساخت دیوار و توسعه شهرک سازی در کرانه باختری و شرق بیت المقدس با هدف حذف هرگونه قدرت سیاسی فلسطین صورت می گیرد.

قدسنا: نقش جمهوری اسلامی ایران در حمایت از آرمان فلسطین را چطور می دانید؟

فریدریک توبن: ایران در حمایت از فلسطین بیشتر از سایر کشورهای همسایه آن در خاورمیانه فعال بوده است. درحالیکه آ کشورهای غربی از اسرائیل و سیاست توقف نشدنی توسعه شهرک سازی در سرزمینهای فلسطینی حمایت می کنند ایران جنبشهای حماس و حزب الله حمایت می کند. حقیقت این است که رئیس جمهور ایران تنها دولتمرد در جهان است که جرات خواستار بازنگری در مساله هولوکاست مساله ای که برای موجودیت اسرائیل حیاتی است شود. امروز جهان با مواد چند هولوکاست اشباع شده است که این پیام نهایی را به دنبال دارد: به اسرائیل کمک کنید تا زنده بماند و بیاید با هم اسرائیلی بسازیم و سرزمین فلسطین را از ملت فلسطینی که حقی از آن ندارند پاکسازی کنیم.

دو ویدئو کلیپ کاریکاتوری که اخیرا در سایت اینترنتی به نشانی www.toben.biz/ and <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hoE5dIwy45s> گذاشته شده است بخوبی این پیام را نشان می دهد که اسر تبلیغات هولوکاست در حمایت از پاکسازی نژادی مردم فلسطین استفاده می کند.

قدسنا: ارزیابی شما از نقش امام خمینی بنیانگذار جمهوری اسلامی ایران در احیای حقوق فلسطین بویژه

بازگشت و نیز اعلام روز جهانی قدس چیست؟

فریدریک توبن: همانگونه که در بالا هم توضیح دادم این تنها ایران بود که جرات داشت اعلام کند اسرائیل از هولوکاست به ابزاری برای توجیه اشغالگری فلسطین استفاده می کند. (با هشدار به توطئه یهودی سازی قدس و حفاری در زیر مسجد ا گفت:) به محض اینکه حرم شریف مسجد الاقصی تخریب شود به زودی معبد سلیمان جایگزین آن می شود و این همان اسرائیلی ها بویژه یهودیان مذهبی است. فراما سونها در دموکراسی های غرب می گویند که یک ماه نماز خواندن و دعا م به بازسازی معبد سلمیان کمک کند.

شگفتا که امام خمینی این قدر واضح دیدند که چقدر حل مشکل فلسطین اهمیت دارد. چراکه حل مساله فلسطین باعث آشد شدن بسیاری از واقعیتها در جهان شد. معتقدم امام خمینی با طراحی روز قدس کمک کرد تا فلسطین جهانی شود و با همی به مقابله با طراحی هولوکاست رفت که توانسته بود جهان را یهودی محور کند.

به نظر من خبرگزاری قدس بهتر است بر روی تلمود و اینکه چگونه این کتاب جایگاه " راهنمای اخلاقی یهودیان " در سراسر ۶ یافت، متمرکز شود. تنفر این کتاب از مسیحیان هیچگاه در محافل مسیحی جهان مطرح نشده است چرا که صهیونیست مسیحی کماکان در این محافل و کلیساهای اطراف جهان نفوذ دارند و از اسرائیل حمایت کرده و فلسطینیان را به حاشیه م و این دیگر قابل تحمل نیست. مردم ایران این مساله را فهمیده اند و دارند یک کاری می کنند.

http://www.godsna.com/NewsContent-id_28575.aspx

Fredrik Toben: no peace will be restored in the Holy Land as long as Palestinian refugees is not resolved, 1389/05/25

A prominent Australian scholar said as long as the dossier of Palestinian refugees remains unsolved, no peace will be restored in the Holy Land.

"Not until this problem is solved will basic peace return to the Holy Land where three religions had their inspirational beginnings," Gerald Fredrick Töben wrote to Qudsna in an email interview Monday.

The German born scholar in philosophy believed that the Palestinian people had become the football of international politics "where the goal was to establish a Jewish political entity as conceived by the Zionist idealists and that "Such was ruthlessly pursued by employing all the world propaganda tricks and physical violence available at the time - with success."

Töben was hopeful some solution would emerge to the issue following an awakening in the Middle East.

"Now there is some political maturity entering the Middle East region, which is directly due to the failure of the World War two victors to set the world aflame through the 9:11 'insider job' that attempted to set a new global death-dialectic of the New World Order by scapegoating and branding the Muslim world, the religion of Islam a terrorist hotbed," he wrote.

He believed however that the battle had not yet yielded any positive results, neither for the Palestinians nor for the New World order proponents, "namely the Anglo-American-Zionist war machine."

The prominent scholar then highlighted the status of International Quds Day where the issue of refugees would be touched upon alongside other Palestinian problems until peace is restored in the Holy Land.

"The above makes it imperative that the world celebrate an international Quds Day so that Palestine will again be a haven of rest in the Holy Land," he wrote.

International Quds Day was a brainchild of the late founder of Islamic Republic of Iran, Imam Ruhollah Musawi Khomeini as a solution for the Palestinian issue. Imam Khomeini designated the last Friday of the Holy Month of Ramadan for a worldwide march in respect of the issue and called on all world free persons to join the ranks of Muslims in the annual marches and cry freedom of Holy Land.

http://www.godsna.com/NewsContent-id_28600.aspx

Toben lauds Imam Khomeini's role in Palestinian issue – 1389/05/23

Fredrick Töben, a prominent Australian intellectual, appreciated Iran for its role in the Palestinian issue, adding that the Islamic Republic has done more to highlight the Palestinian plight than most of its neighbors in the Middle East.

Toben also praised Hamas and Hezbollah for "doing the ground work of building up Palestinian communities, while the western democracies support Israel and its never-ending settlement expansion at the expense of Palestinians."



In an email interview with Qudsna, Toben believed that the IRI President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad's call to review the Holocaust helped show "how vital the 'Holocaust' is to Israel's existence."

"Today the world is saturated with multi- dimensional Holocaust material that has as its ultimate message: help Israel to survive and let's build a Greater Israel – and let's cleanse the land of Palestinian people who have no right to their homeland," he regretted.

Toben lauded Imam Khomeini's foresight in raising the Palestinian issue early in his political campaign at time when the world was in neglect about the issue. "It is little wonder, then, that the late Imam Khomeini so clearly saw how important it is to settle the Palestinian problem because it is distorting our understanding of world events," he wrote. Toben was also thankful about the role of the Iranian people in the Palestinian issue.

Toben at the end warned about the Zionist views towards Christian people and said the Zionist ideas must be taken as

a threat by all Christians worldwide. Talmud's "hatred for Christians is never raised in Christian societies where Christian Zionists continue to be influential in churches around the world," he said

http://www.godsna.com/NewsContentid_28530.asp
[x](#)

John Kaminski: The Neanderthal hypothesis

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The whole world is puzzled by the undisguised insanity that seems to pervert and pollute every news story in the world. Why would they deliberately poison the ocean? Why would they bomb innocent countries?

Why do they poison food, foul the air, and produce supposedly beneficial medicines that, when studied carefully, always seem to contain hidden, time-delayed poisons?

Why are they deliberately trying to kill our own children?

But before the why comes the who. Many of us have spent decades trying to identify the perpetrators, and a lot of us think we have a pretty good idea who is behind all these contrived atrocities that have ruined our lives down through the centuries.

Among the greatest exposers of these tragedies have been Jewish turncoat writers, who betrayed their own sick dogma to prove they were human beings, too.

Benjamin Freedman, in his famous 1961 Willard Hotel speech, still has written the best description of why World War I started. Arthur Koestler made famous the notion that Jews were not Hebrews, they were Russians and other assorted Yiddish Eastern Europeans. More recently, Shlomo Sand has convincingly detailed how there was no Jewish culture to begin with, and how it was cobbled together from cutthroat refugees from around the world, and an entire history of Judaism was created out of sadistic fantasy that now strangles the world with its bogus and misdirected hatred.

But another Jew, one my age and our generation, Michael Bradley, may just exceed these humane Jewish-human patriots with the scope and profundity his stunning hypothesis.

Jews are the remnants of the Neanderthals, he says, nearly rubbed out by the CroMagnons 7500 years ago, and nursing a deathless hatred of their enemies, who today are all the non Jews of the world.

Bradley, a Jewish writer, warns us:

"It is time for the non-Semitic peoples of the world to come together in a multi-racial alliance under one banner in order to severely limit Semitic activities before they put an end to us and everything else on the planet. . . . However, I will warn everyone that it may well be too late."

In two astonishing books, Bradley writes of the CroMagnon slaughter of Neanderthals c. 5600 BC.

Remnants of the nearly extinct hunchbacks retreated to deep in the impenetrable mountains of the Caucasus, where their vengeful retribution has been felt in every area of human endeavor ever since.

Bradley figures monotheism is a Neanderthal plot to more efficiently control the people who are targeted as the hosts of their parasitic perversities, with the implication that all of human civilization has been influenced by the predispositions of Neanderthal DNA.

DNA samples prove that Semitic populations are possessed of up to 70 percent of Neanderthal DNA, which accounts for why what is now the nation of Israel has been the epicenter of world violence since most ancient times, Bradley concludes.

He insists that today's Jews who are plundering the world on every level of reality and calls for a multi-racial analysis of this thoroughly perfidious group, which is now busy destroying the world by its control of money and all the governments of the world.

"This is precisely what I argued in *The Iceman Inheritance* (1978), *Chosen People from the Caucasus* (1992) and what Erik Trinkaus at least inferred in his *The Neanderthals* of 1992. However, my own calculations indicate that some Middle East Semitic populations approach 50 percent Neanderthal and in some very specific small areas, 70 percent Neanderthal. Given the usually modest Semitic populations in mountain valleys and arid landscapes of the Caucasus Middle East, this sort of Neanderthal DNA concentration among some groups would not affect that "1 to 4 percent" of the total world population very much."

On his website, Bradley presents an astonishing conclusion:

"In my view, there are two major subspecies of technical 'humanity' presently contending for the domination of our world. "

"Their "chosen people" pretension is a typical Neanderthal in-group Obsession that is actually a genetic racist predisposition against all other humans. It is a genetically determined "us against them" mentality. Their higher level of known Neanderthal aggression against outsiders is responsible for their disproportional social influence wherever they have settled in the West. . . . The

Ashkenazi Jews, as a group, exhibit lingering Neanderthal traits most strongly among living Caucasians because of Jewish prohibitions against marriage with outsiders. Their Neanderthal genes have been kept "all in the family", as it were. These Neanderthal genes were not diluted by intermarriage nearly as much as with most other Caucasians."

According to Bradley, the Neanderthal heritage of modern-day Jewish people explains much about their ongoing problems with not only the native people of Palestine but with other people on the planet. He writes:

"This unfortunate combination of high aggression combined with a tendency toward emotional instability and hysteria when they feel nervous or threatened . . . which is all the time when they are not in absolute control. And they are arrogant, but uneasy, even then. An ethnic symptom of this emotional instability is the Jewish tendency toward hypochondria. Even they cannot (yet) control death. This unfortunate combination of high aggression combined with a tendency toward hysteria and emotional instability has proved to be a dangerous and tragic situation over the course of Western history. Their aggression encourages continual Jewish attempts to control societies, while the emotional instability makes it difficult for most Jews to distinguish reasonably between justified social criticism by their non-Jewish neighbors and attacks." "Insensitive even to objective concerns about inordinate Jewish influence in societies, and reacting with hysterical aggression to any such supposed "attack" on their behavior and pleas from non-Jews to limit it, Jews have always provoked violence against themselves. And then they, with much emotional satisfaction, feel victimized and attribute the situation to innate "anti-Semitism" among their neighbors."

For more about his work (and the availability of his books on the origins of the Neanderthals, as well as other topics), refer to Bradley's website at michaelbradley.info or write him: Michael Bradley, PO Box 97035, Toronto, Canada M6R 3L0 or email him at michaelbradley2003@yahoo.com.

For a copy of Thirteenth Tribe (softcover, 255 pages, #61, \$17 plus \$5 S&H) contact TBR BOOK CLUB, P.O. Box 15877, Washington, D.C. 20003. Call 1-877-773-9077 toll free to charge.

In essence, the Barnes Review concluded:

Bradley contends that people and cultures emerging from the Caucasus Mountains (a known refuge of late lingering Neanderthal populations) in proto-historical and historical times would have remained highly intelligent, highly aggressive and psychosexually maladapted (promoting a high level of in-group cohesion). These traits, Bradley contends, explain the survival of Biblical Hebrews against all odds and also

the inordinate social influence of modern Western Jews.

Bradley contends that there is no mystique of "the chosen people." "Monotheism"— a purely male and abstract Godhead— is merely a result of Neanderthal glacial physical and mental adaptations or "maladaptations." Proven Neanderthal in-group cohesion and extreme aggression together resulted in a fiercely parochial "chosen people" perspective. The cultural fusion of the two separate streams of "Jews" has, since the 16th century, played an important role in the evolution of Western Civilization and thus in the molding of the entire world's present cultural profile.

Bradley contends that a uniquely high level of lingering Neanderthal aggression, perpetuated by ethnic prohibitions against outside marriage, has been responsible for the major role played by those calling themselves Jews in the discovery and conquest of the Americas, the transatlantic trade in Black Africans as slaves and cultural colonization of non-Whites by the West. It has been a role too often distorted and disguised by loud lamentations of "anti-Semitism."

<http://michaelbradley.info/>

Must read.

To me, this an formidable example of a Jew writing like a human being in the remarkable tradition of Freedman, Koestler and Sand.

But the implications of another actual species out to exterminate its millennia old enemy — perhaps this is Pindar's original Penalty of an Ancient Grief — evidenced by all of the wreckage of a sabotaged civilization — means something dire.

When a predator — especially a superior one — is out to exterminate every last one of its competitors, it means that no peaceful solution is possible. One need only contemplate the daily condition of the world, mutilated as it is by what Bradley calls the savage Neanderthal heritage of today's Jewish puppetmasters.

The implications of the Neanderthal hypothesis are that no peaceful process of reclaiming the world from the Jews is possible.

John Kaminski is a writer who lives on the Gulf Coast of Florida currently visiting Bucks County, Pennsylvania. <http://johnkaminski.info/>

A.I. comment submitted: The article starts well and comprehensibly, then deteriorates into pseudo-science. All the facts about their evolution have been discovered and persuasively argued by far better educated and more literate writers. We don't need to go back 7,500 years, a mere 300 or so will do. Besides, this man doesn't even know the definition of 'Semitic' and doesn't distinguish between Khazars and Russians.

Neanderthals, Humans Interbred—First Solid DNA Evidence

Most of us have some Neanderthal genes, study finds.

[- c.f. can most of us find a Jewish Grandmother? After the 5-10 June 1967 6-day War - Mil'hemment sheshet Hayamim – for some, especially Hollywood personnel, it was fashionable to claim some Jewish connection – ed. A.I.]

Ker Than, for [National Geographic News](#), Published May 6, 2010

The next time you're tempted to call some oaf a Neanderthal, you might want to take a look in the mirror. According to a new DNA study, most humans have a little Neanderthal in them—at least 1 to 4 percent of a person's genetic makeup.

The study uncovered the first solid genetic evidence that "modern" humans—or *Homo sapiens*—interbred with their Neanderthal neighbors, who mysteriously died out about 30,000 years ago. What's more, the Neanderthal-modern human mating apparently took place in the Middle East, shortly after modern humans had left [Africa](#), not in [Europe](#)—as has long been suspected.

"We can now say that, in all probability, there was gene flow from [Neanderthals](#) to modern humans," lead study author Ed Green of the University of California, Santa Cruz, said in a prepared statement. That's no surprise to anthropologist [Erik Trinkhaus](#), whose [skeleton-based claims of Neanderthal-modern human interbreeding](#)—previously [contradicted with DNA evidence](#)—appear to have been vindicated by the new gene study, to be published tomorrow in the journal [Science](#).

"They've finally seen the light ... because it's been obvious to many of us that this happened," said Trinkhaus, of Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, who wasn't part of the new study. Trinkhaus adds that most living humans probably have much more Neanderthal DNA than the new study suggests. "One to 4 percent is truly a minimum," Trinkhaus added. "But is it 10 percent? Twenty percent? I have no idea."

(Also see ["Neanderthals, Modern Humans Interbred, Bone Study Suggests."](#))

Surprising Spot for Neanderthal-Human Mating

The genetic study team reached their conclusion after comparing the genomes of five living humans—from [China](#), [France](#), [Papua New Guinea](#), southern Africa, and western Africa—against the available ["rough draft" of the Neanderthal genome](#). ([Get the basics on genetics.](#))

The results showed that Neanderthal DNA is 99.7 percent identical to modern human DNA, versus, for example, 98.8 percent for modern humans and chimps, according to the study.

(Related: ["Neanderthals Had Same 'Language Gene' as Modern Humans."](#))

In addition, all modern ethnic groups, other than Africans, carry traces of Neanderthal DNA in their genomes, the study says—which at first puzzled the scientists. Though no fossil evidence has been found for Neanderthals and modern humans coexisting in Africa, Neanderthals, like modern humans, are thought to have arisen on the continent.

"If you told an archaeologist that you'd found evidence of gene exchange between Neanderthals and modern humans and asked them to guess which

[living] population it was found in, most would say Europeans, because there's well documented archaeological evidence that they lived side by side for several thousand years," said study team member David Reich.

For another thing, Neanderthals never lived in China or Papua New Guinea, in the Pacific region of Melanesia, according to the archaeological record. (See ["Neanderthals Ranged Much Farther East Than Thought."](#))

"But the fact is that Chinese and Melanesians are as closely related to Neanderthals" as Europeans, said Reich, a population geneticist at the [Broad Institute](#) of MIT and Harvard University.

(See [pictures of a reconstructed Neanderthal](#) and take a [Neanderthals quiz](#).)

Neanderthal-Human One-Night Stand?

So how did modern humans with Neanderthal DNA end up in [Asia](#) and Melanesia?

Neanderthals, the study team says, probably mixed with early *Homo sapiens* just after they'd left Africa but before *Homo sapiens* split into different ethnic groups and scattered around the globe.

The first opportunity for interbreeding probably occurred about 60,000 years ago in Middle Eastern regions adjacent to Africa, where archaeological evidence shows the two species overlapped for a time, the team says.

And it wouldn't have taken much mating to make an impact, according to study co-author Reich. The results could stem from a Neanderthal-modern human one-night stand or from thousands of interspecies assignments, he said.

(Related: ["Neanderthals Grew Fast, but Sexual Maturity Came Late."](#))

More DNA Evidence for Neanderthal-Human Mating

The new study isn't alone in finding genetic hints of *Homo sapiens*-*Homo neanderthalensis* interbreeding. Genetic anthropologist [Jeffrey Long](#), who calls the *Science* study "very exciting," co-authored a new, not yet published study that found DNA evidence of interbreeding between early modern humans and an "archaic human" species, though it's not clear which. He presented his team's findings at a meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists in Albuquerque, New Mexico, last month.

Long's team reached its conclusions after searching the genomes of hundreds of modern humans for "signatures of different evolutionary processes in DNA variation."

Like the new *Science* paper, Long's study speculates that interbreeding occurred just after our species had left Africa, but Long's study didn't include analysis of the Neanderthal genome.

"At the time we started the project, I never imagined I'd ever see an empirical confirmation of it," said

Long, referring to the *Science* team's Neanderthal-DNA evidence, "so I'm pretty happy to see it."

Previous Neanderthal Coverage

[Last of the Neanderthals \(National Geographic Magazine\)](#)

[Neanderthals Not Our Ancestors, DNA Study Suggests](#)

[Neanderthals Ate Dolphins, Seals, Cave Remains Suggest](#)

[Some Neanderthals Were Pale Redheads, DNA Suggests](#)

[Neanderthals, Hyenas Fought for Caves, Food, Study Says](#)

[Sex-Based Roles Gave Modern Humans an Edge, Study Says](#)

[Human Likely Killed Neanderthal, Weapons Test Shows](#)

[Neanderthals Hunted as Well as Humans, Study Says](#)

[Climate Change Killed Neanderthals, Study Says](#)

• [Neanderthal Gene Study Reveals Early Split With Humans](#)

• [Big Freeze Didn't Kill Off Neanderthals, Study Says](#)

• [Neanderthals' Last Stand Was in Gibraltar, Study Suggests](#)

<http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2010/05/100506-science-neanderthals-humans-mated-interbred-dna-gene/>



Figure 15. The official museum version of Le Moustier in the glass display case on the first floor of the Museum für Vor- und Frühgeschichte in the West Section of Berlin.

<http://www.answersingenesis.org/tj/v8/i2/fossil.asp>



A Neanderthal-female reconstruction based on both fossil anatomy and DNA (file photo).
Photograph by Joe McNally, National Geographic.